(ELLIOTT/RR)

SEPTEMBER 5, 1983
8:00 P.M.

PRESIDENTS BACKUP COPY:
KOREAN AIRLINER SPEECH

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MY FELLOW AMERICANS, I AM COMING BEFORE YOU TONIGHT ABOUT THE KOREAN AIRLINE MASSACRE -- THE ATTACK BY THE SOVIET UNION AGAINST 269 INNOCENT MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ABOARD AN UNARMED KOREAN PASSENGER PLANE. THIS CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY MUST NEVER BE FORGOTTEN, HERE OR THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

OUR PRAYERS TONIGHT ARE WITH THE VICTIMS AND THEIR FAMILIES IN THEIR TIME OF TERRIBLE GRIEF. OUR HEARTS GO OUT TO THEM -- TO BRAVE PEOPLE LIKE KATHRYN MCDONALD, THE WIFE OF A CONGRESSMAN, WHOSE COMPOSURE AND ELOQUENCE ON THE DAY OF HER HUSBAND'S DEATH MOVED US ALL. HE WILL BE SORELY MISSED BY ALL OF US HERE IN GOVERNMENT.

THE PARENTS OF ONE SLAIN COUPLE WIRED ME: "OUR DAUGHTER . . . AND HER HUSBAND . . . DIED ON KOREAN AIRLINE FLIGHT 007. THEIR DEATHS WERE THE RESULT OF THE SOVIET UNION VIOLATING EVERY CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS." THE EMOTIONS OF THESE PARENTS -- GRIEF, SHOCK, ANGER -- ARE SHARED BY CIVILIZED PEOPLE EVERYWHERE. FROM AROUND THE WORLD PRESS ACCOUNTS REFLECT AN EXPLOSION OF CONDEMNATION BY PEOPLE EVERYWHERE.

LET ME STATE AS PLAINLY AS I CAN: THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO JUSTIFICATION, EITHER LEGAL OR MORAL, FOR WHAT THE SOVIETS DID. ONE NEWSPAPER IN INDIA SAID, "IF EVERY PASSENGER PLANE . . . IS FAIR GAME FOR HOME AIR FORCES . . . IT WILL BE THE END TO CIVIL AVIATION AS WE KNOW IT."

THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOT AT AND HIT A CIVILIAN AIRLINER WHEN IT OVERFLEW ITS TERRITORY. IN ANOTHER TRAGIC INCIDENT IN 1978, THE SOVIETS ALSO SHOT DOWN AN UNARMED CIVILIAN AIRLINER AFTER HAVING POSITIVELY IDENTIFIED IT AS SUCH. IN THAT INSTANCE THE SOVIET INTERCEPTOR PILOT CLEARLY IDENTIFIED THE CIVILIAN MARKINGS ON THE SIDE OF THE AIRCRAFT, REPEATEDLY QUESTIONED THE ORDER TO FIRE ON A CIVILIAN AIRLINER, AND WAS ORDERED TO SHOOT IT DOWN ANYWAY. THE AIRCRAFT WAS HIT WITH A MISSILE AND MADE A CRASH LANDING. SEVERAL INNOCENT PEOPLE LOST THEIR LIVES IN THIS ATTACK -- KILLED BY SHRAPNEL FROM THE BLAST OF A SOVIET MISSILE.

IS THIS A PRACTICE OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD? THE ANSWER IS NO. COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND CUBA ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS HAVE OVERFLOWN SENSITIVE U.S. MILITARY FACILITIES. THEY WEREN'T SHOT DOWN. WE AND OTHER CIVILIZED COUNTRIES BELIEVE IN THE TRADITION OF OFFERING HELP TO MARINERS AND PILOTS WHO ARE LOST OR IN DISTRESS, ON THE SEA OR IN THE AIR. WE BELIEVE IN FOLLOWING PROCEDURES TO PREVENT A TRAGEDY, NOT TO PROVOKE ONE.

BUT DESPITE THE SAVAGERY OF THEIR CRIME, THE UNIVERSAL REACTION AGAINST IT, AND THE EVIDENCE OF THEIR COMPLICITY, THE SOVIETS STILL REFUSE TO TELL THE TRUTH. THEY HAVE PERSISTENTLY REFUSED TO ADMIT THAT THEIR PILOT FIRED ON THE KOREAN AIRCRAFT. INDEED, THEY HAVE NOT EVEN TOLD THEIR OWN PEOPLE THAT A PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

THEY HAVE SPUN A CONFUSED TALE OF TRACKING THE PLANE BY RADAR UNTIL IT JUST MYSTERIOUSLY DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR RADAR SCREENS; THAT NO ONE FIRED A SHOT OF ANY KIND. BUT, THEN, THEY COUPLED THIS WITH CHARGES THAT IT WAS A SPY PLANE SENT BY US AND THAT THEIR PLANES FIRED TRACER BULLETS PAST THE PLANE AS A WARNING THAT IT WAS IN SOVIET AIRSPACE.

LET ME RECAP FOR A MOMENT AND PRESENT THE INCONTROVERTIBLE EVIDENCE WE HAVE. THE KOREAN AIRLINER, A BOEING 747, LEFT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, BOUND FOR SEOUL, KOREA, ON A COURSE SOUTH AND WEST WHICH WOULD TAKE IT ACROSS JAPAN. OUT OVER THE PACIFIC, IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, IT WAS FOR A BRIEF TIME IN THE VICINITY OF ONE OF OUR RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, AN RC-135, ON A ROUTINE MISSION. AT NO TIME WAS THE RC-135 IN SOVIET AIRSPACE. THE KOREAN AIRLINER FLEW ON AND THE TWO PLANES WERE SOON WIDELY SEPARATED.

THE 747 IS EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST MODERN COMPUTERIZED NAVIGATION FACILITIES, BUT A COMPUTER MUST RESPOND TO INPUT PROVIDED BY HUMAN HANDS. NO ONE WILL EVER KNOW WHETHER A MISTAKE WAS MADE IN GIVING THE COMPUTER THE COURSE OR WHETHER THERE WAS A MALFUNCTION. WHICHEVER, THE 747 WAS FLYING A COURSE FURTHER TO THE WEST THAN IT WAS SUPPOSED TO FLY -- A COURSE WHICH TOOK IT INTO SOVIET AIRSPACE.

THE SOVIETS TRACKED THIS PLANE FOR 2½ HOURS WHILE IT FLEW A STRAIGHT LINE COURSE AT 30 - 35,000 FEET. ONLY CIVILIAN AIRLINERS FLY IN SUCH A MANNER. AT ONE POINT, THE KOREAN PILOT GAVE JAPANESE AIR CONTROL HIS POSITION AS EAST OF HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, SHOWING THAT HE WAS UNAWARE THEY WERE OFF COURSE BY AS MUCH AS OR MORE THAN 100 MILES.

THE SOVIETS SCRAMBLED JET INTERCEPTORS FROM A BASE IN SAKHALIN ISLAND.

JAPANESE GROUND SITES RECORDED THE INTERCEPTOR PLANE'S RADIO TRANSMISSIONS -- THEIR CONVERSATIONS WITH EACH OTHER AND WITH THEIR OWN GROUND CONTROL. WE ONLY HAVE THE VOICES FROM THE PILOTS; THE SOVIET GROUND TO AIR TRANSMISSIONS WERE NOT RECORDED. IT IS PLAIN, HOWEVER, FROM THE PILOT'S WORDS THAT HE IS RESPONDING TO ORDERS AND QUERIES FROM HIS OWN GROUND CONTROL.

HERE IS A BRIEF SEGMENT OF THE TAPE WHICH WE ARE GOING TO PLAY IN ITS ENTIRETY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TOMORROW.

[PLAY 30 SECONDS OF TAPE]

THOSE WERE THE VOICES OF THE SOVIET PILOTS. IN THIS TAPE, THE PILOT WHO FIRED THE MISSILE DESCRIBES HIS SEARCH FOR WHAT HE CALLS THE TARGET. HE REPORTS HE HAS IT IN SIGHT, INDEED HE PULLS UP TO WITHIN ABOUT A MILE OF THE KOREAN PLANE, MENTIONS ITS FLASHING STROBE LIGHT AND THAT ITS NAVIGATION LIGHTS ARE ON. HE THEN REPORTS HE IS REDUCING SPEED TO GET BEHIND THE AIRLINER, GIVES HIS DISTANCE FROM THE PLANE AT VARIOUS POINTS IN THIS MANEUVER, AND FINALLY ANNOUNCES WHAT CAN ONLY BE CALLED THE KOREAN AIRLINE MASSACRE. HE SAYS HE HAS LOCKED ON THE RADAR, WHICH AIMS HIS MISSILES, HAS LAUNCHED THOSE MISSILES, THE TARGET HAS BEEN DESTROYED, AND HE IS BREAKING OFF THE ATTACK.

LET ME POINT OUT SOMETHING HERE HAVING TO DO WITH HIS CLOSE UP VIEW OF THE AIRLINER ON WHAT WE KNOW WAS A CLEAR NIGHT WITH A HALF MOON. THE 747 HAS A UNIQUE AND DISTINCTIVE SILHOUETTE UNLIKE ANY OTHER PLANE IN THE WORLD. THERE IS NO WAY A PILOT COULD MISTAKE THIS FOR ANYTHING OTHER THAN A CIVILIAN AIRLINER. AND IF THAT ISN'T ENOUGH, LET ME POINT OUT OUR RC-135 I MENTIONED EARLIER HAD BEEN BACK AT ITS BASE IN ALASKA, ON THE GROUND, FOR AN HOUR WHEN THE MURDEROUS ATTACK TOOK PLACE OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN.

AND MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, THIS ATTACK WAS NOT JUST AGAINST OURSELVES OR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THIS WAS THE SOVIET UNION AGAINST THE WORLD AND THE MORAL PRECEPTS WHICH GUIDE HUMAN RELATIONS AMONG PEOPLE EVERYWHERE. IT WAS AN ACT OF BARBARISM, BORN OF A SOCIETY WHICH WANTONLY DISREGARDS INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND THE VALUE OF HUMAN LIFE AND SEEKS CONSTANTLY TO EXPAND TO DOMINATE OTHER NATIONS.

THEY DENY THE DEED, BUT IN THEIR CONFLICTING AND MISLEADING PROTESTATIONS, THE SOVIETS REVEAL THAT, YES, SHOOTING DOWN A PLANE -- EVEN ONE WITH HUNDREDS OF INNOCENT MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN AND BABIES -- IS A PART OF THEIR NORMAL PROCEDURE IF THAT PLANE IS IN WHAT THEY CLAIM IS THEIR AIRSPACE.

THEY OWE THE WORLD AN APOLOGY AND AN OFFER TO JOIN THE REST OF THE WORLD IN WORKING OUT A SYSTEM TO PROTECT AGAINST THIS EVER HAPPENING AGAIN. AMONG THE REST OF US THERE IS ONE PROTECTIVE MEASURE: AN INTERNATIONAL RADIO WAVE LENGTH ON WHICH PILOTS CAN COMMUNICATE WITH PLANES OF OTHER NATIONS IF THEY ARE IN TROUBLE OR LOST. SOVIET MILITARY PLANES ARE <u>NOT</u> SO EQUIPPED BECAUSE THAT WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR PILOTS WHO MIGHT WANT TO DEFECT.

OUR REQUEST TO SEND VESSELS INTO SOVIET WATERS TO SEARCH FOR WRECKAGE AND BODIES HAS RECEIVED NO SATISFACTORY OFFER. BEREAVED FAMILIES OF THE JAPANESE VICTIMS WERE HARASSED BY SOVIET PATROL BOATS WHEN THEY TRIED TO GET NEAR WHERE THE PLANE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE DOWN IN ORDER TO HOLD A CEREMONY FOR THEIR DEAD. BUT WE SHOULDN'T BE SURPRISED BY SUCH INHUMAN BRUTALITY. MEMORIES CAME BACK OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, THE GASSING OF VILLAGES IN AFGHANISTAN. IF THE MASSACRE AND THEIR SUBSEQUENT CONDUCT IS INTENDED TO INTIMIDATE, THEY HAVE FAILED IN THEIR PURPOSE. FROM EVERY CORNER OF THE GLOBE THE WORD IS DEFIANCE IN THE FACE OF THIS UNSPEAKABLE ACT AND DEFIANCE OF THE SYSTEM WHICH EXCUSES IT AND TRIES TO COVER IT UP. WITH OUR HORROR AND OUR SORROW, THERE IS A RIGHTEOUS AND TERRIBLE ANGER. IT WOULD BE EASY TO THINK IN TERMS OF VENGEANCE, BUT THAT IS NOT A PROPER ANSWER. WE WANT JUSTICE AND ACTION TO SEE THAT THIS NEVER HAPPENS AGAIN.

OUR IMMEDIATE CHALLENGE TO THIS ATROCITY IS TO ENSURE THAT WE MAKE THE SKIES SAFER AND THAT WE SEEK JUST COMPENSATION FOR THE FAMILIES OF THOSE WHO WERE KILLED.

SINCE MY RETURN TO WASHINGTON, WE HAVE HELD LONG MEETINGS, THE MOST RECENT YESTERDAY WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP. THERE WAS A FEELING OF UNITY IN THE ROOM AND I RECEIVED A NUMBER OF CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS. WE WILL CONTINUE TO WORK WITH THE CONGRESS REGARDING OUR RESPONSE TO THE MASSACRE.

AS YOU KNOW, WE IMMEDIATELY MADE KNOWN TO THE WORLD THE SHOCKING FACTS AS HONESTLY AND COMPLETELY AS THEY CAME TO US.

WE HAVE NOTIFIED THE SOVIETS THAT WE WILL NOT RENEW OUR BILATERAL AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF TRANSPORTATION SO LONG AS THEY THREATEN THE SECURITY OF CIVIL AVIATION.

SINCE 1981 THE SOVIET AIRLINE AEROFLOT HAS BEEN DENIED THE RIGHT TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES. WE HAVE REAFFIRMED THAT ORDER AND ARE EXAMINING ADDITIONAL STEPS WE CAN TAKE WITH REGARD TO AEROFLOT FACILITIES IN THIS COUNTRY. WE ARE COOPERATING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO FIND BETTER MEANS TO ENSURE THE SAFETY OF CIVIL AVIATION AND TO JOIN US IN NOT ACCEPTING AEROFLOT AS A NORMAL MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AIR COMMUNITY UNLESS, AND UNTIL, THE SOVIETS SATISFY THE CRIES OF HUMANITY FOR JUSTICE. I AM PLEASED TO REPORT THAT CANADA TODAY SUSPENDED AEROFLOT'S LANDING AND REFUELING PRIVILEGES FOR 60 DAYS.

WE HAVE JOINED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO PRESS THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION TO INVESTIGATE THIS CRIME AT AN URGENT SPECIAL SESSION OF THE COUNCIL. AT THE SAME TIME, WE ARE LISTENING MOST CAREFULLY TO PRIVATE GROUPS, BOTH AMERICAN AND INTERNATIONAL, AIRLINE PILOTS, PASSENGER ASSOCIATIONS AND OTHERS, WHO HAVE A SPECIAL INTEREST IN CIVIL AIR SAFETY.

I AM ASKING THE CONGRESS TO PASS A JOINT RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION OF THIS SOVIET CRIME.

WE HAVE INFORMED THE SOVIETS THAT WE ARE SUSPENDING NEGOTIATIONS ON SEVERAL BILATERAL ARRANGEMENTS WE HAD UNDER CONSIDERATION.

ALONG WITH KOREA AND JAPAN, WE CALLED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH BEGAN ON FRIDAY. ON THAT FIRST DAY, KOREA, JAPAN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, FRANCE, CHINA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, ZAIRE, NEW ZEALAND AND WEST GERMANY ALL JOINED US IN DENOUNCING THE SOVIET ACTION AND EXPRESSING OUR HORROR. WE EXPECT TO HEAR FROM ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES AS DEBATE RESUMES TOMORROW.

WE INTEND TO WORK WITH THE THIRTEEN COUNTRIES WHO HAD CITIZENS ABOARD THE KOREAN AIRLINER TO SEEK REPARATIONS FOR THE FAMILIES OF ALL THOSE WHO WERE KILLED. THE UNITED STATES WILL BE MAKING A CLAIM AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK TO OBTAIN COMPENSATION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE VICTIMS' SURVIVORS. SUCH COMPENSATION IS AN ABSOLUTE MORAL DUTY WHICH THE SOVIETS MUST ASSUME.

IN THE ECONOMIC AREA IN GENERAL, WE ARE REDOUBLING OUR EFFORTS WITH OUR ALLIES TO END THE FLOW OF MILITARY AND STRATEGIC ITEMS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

SECRETARY SHULTZ IS GOING TO MADRID TO MEET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF 35 COUNTRIES WHO, FOR 3 YEARS, HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING AN AGREEMENT HAVING TO DO WITH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HUMAN RIGHTS. FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO OF THE SOVIET UNION IS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THAT MEETING. IF HE DOES COME TO THE MEETING SECRETARY SHULTZ IS GOING TO PRESENT HIM WITH OUR DEMANDS FOR DISCLOSURE OF THE FACTS, CORRECTIVE ACTION, AND CONCRETE ASSURANCES THAT SUCH A THING WILL NOT HAPPEN AGAIN AND THAT RESTITUTION BE MADE.

AS WE WORK WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO SEE THAT JUSTICE IS DONE, THE REAL TEST OF OUR RESOLVE IS WHETHER WE HAVE THE WILL TO REMAIN STRONG, STEADY, AND UNITED. I BELIEVE MORE THAN EVER, AS EVIDENCED BY YOUR THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF WIRES AND PHONE CALLS IN THESE LAST FEW DAYS, THAT WE DO.

I HAVE OUTLINED SOME OF THE STEPS WE ARE TAKING IN RESPONSE TO THE TRAGIC MASSACRE. THERE IS SOMETHING I'VE ALWAYS BELIEVED IN, BUT WHICH NOW SEEMS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER: THE CONGRESS WILL BE FACING KEY DEFENSE ISSUES WHEN IT RETURNS FROM RECESS. THERE HAS BEEN LEGITIMATE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON THIS SUBJECT I KNOW, BUT I URGE THE MEMBERS OF THAT DISTINGUISHED BODY TO PONDER LONG AND HARD THE SOVIETS' AGGRESSION AS THEY CONSIDER THE SECURITY AND SAFETY OF OUR PEOPLE, INDEED ALL PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE IN FREEDOM.

SENATOR HENRY JACKSON, A WISE AND REVERED STATESMAN, AND ONE WHO PROBABLY UNDERSTOOD THE SOVIETS AS WELL AS ANY AMERICAN IN HISTORY, WARNED US, "THE GREATEST THREAT THE UNITED STATES NOW FACES IS POSED BY THE SOVIET UNION." BUT, SENATOR JACKSON SAID: "IF AMERICA MAINTAINS A STRONG DETERRENT -- AND ONLY IF IT DOES -- THIS NATION WILL CONTINUE TO BE A LEADER IN THE CRUCIAL QUEST FOR ENDURING PEACE AMONG NATIONS."

THE LATE SENATOR MADE THOSE STATEMENTS IN JULY, ON THE SENATE FLOOR, SPEAKING IN BEHALF OF THE MX MISSILE PROGRAM HE CONSIDERED VITAL TO RESTORE AMERICA'S STRATEGIC PARITY WITH THE SOVIETS.

WHEN JOHN F. KENNEDY WAS PRESIDENT, DEFENSE SPENDING AS A SHARE OF THE FEDERAL BUDGET WAS 70 PERCENT GREATER THAN IT IS TODAY. SINCE THEN, THE SOVIET UNION HAS CARRIED ON THE MOST MASSIVE MILITARY BUILD-UP THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN. UNTIL THEY ARE WILLING TO JOIN THE REST OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY, WE MUST MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH TO DETER THEIR AGRESSION.

BUT WHILE WE DO SO, WE MUST NOT GIVE UP OUR EFFORT TO BRING THEM INTO THE WORLD COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH AS LONG AS NECESSARY BUT NEVER GIVING UP OUR EFFORT TO BRING PEACE CLOSER THROUGH MUTUAL, VERIFIABLE REDUCTION IN THE WEAPONS OF WAR.

I'VE TOLD YOU OF NEGOTIATIONS WE'VE SUSPENDED AS A RESULT OF THE KOREAN AIRLINE MASSACRE, BUT WE CANNOT, WE MUST NOT, GIVE UP OUR EFFORT TO REDUCE THE ARSENALS OF DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS THREATENING THE WORLD. AMBASSADOR NITZE HAS RETURNED TO GENEVA TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS ON INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EUROPE. EQUALLY, WE WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR ARMS REDUCTIONS IN THE START TALKS THAT RESUME IN OCTOBER. WE ARE MORE DETERMINED THAN EVER TO REDUCE AND, IF POSSIBLE, ELIMINATE THE THREAT HANGING OVER MANKIND.

WE KNOW IT WILL BE HARD TO MAKE A NATION THAT RULES ITS OWN PEOPLE THROUGH FORCE TO CEASE USING FORCE AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD. BUT WE MUST TRY.

THIS IS NOT A ROLE WE SOUGHT -- WE PREACH NO MANIFEST DESTINY. BUT LIKE AMERICANS WHO BEGAN THIS COUNTRY AND BROUGHT FORTH THIS LAST, BEST HOPE OF MANKIND, HISTORY HAS ASKED MUCH OF THE AMERICANS OF OUR OWN TIME. MUCH WE HAVE ALREADY GIVEN. MUCH MORE WE MUST BE PREPARED TO GIVE.

LET US HAVE FAITH, IN ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S WORDS, "THAT RIGHT MAKES MIGHT, AND IN THAT FAITH, LET US, TO THE END, DARE TO DO OUR DUTY AS WE UNDERSTAND IT." IF WE DO, IF WE STAND TOGETHER AND MOVE FORWARD WITH COURAGE, THEN HISTORY WILL RECORD THAT SOME GOOD DID COME FROM THIS MONSTROUS WRONG THAT WE WILL CARRY WITH US, AND REMEMBER FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES.

THANK YOU, GOD BLESS YOU, AND GOOD NIGHT.

# # #

(Elliott)
September 5, 1983
9:00 a.m.

PRESIDENTIAL TELEVISION ADDRESS: FLIGHT 007
MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1983

My fellow Americans, I am coming before you tonight about ~~a matter that continues to weigh heavily on our minds~~ the Korean airline massacre -- the attack ~~last week~~ by the Soviet Union against 269 innocent men, women and children aboard an unarmed Korean passenger plane. This ~~is a~~ crime against humanity ~~we can~~ never ~~forget~~. MUST BE FORGOTTEN, HERE OR THROUGHOUT THE WORLD,

Our prayers tonight are with the victims and their families in ~~this~~ THEIR terrible time of grief. Our hearts go out to all of them -- to brave people like Kathryn McDonald, the wife of a Congressman, whose composure and eloquence on the day of her husband's death are a tribute to the ideals he so courageously represented. He will be sorely missed by all of us here in govt.

The parents of one slain couple wired me: "Our daughter . . . and her husband . . . died on Korean Airline Flight 007. Their deaths were the result of the Soviet Union violating every concept of human rights." The emotions of these parents -- grief, shock, anger -- are shared by civilized people everywhere. ~~We are witnessing an~~ FROM AROUND THE WORLD PRESS ACCOUNTS REFLECT AN explosion of condemnation ~~throughout the world~~ BY PEOPLE EVERY WHERE.

Let me ~~make one thing plain~~ STATE AS PLAINLY AS I CAN!: There ~~is~~ WAS absolutely no justification, either legal or moral, for what the Soviets did. ~~As~~ One newspaper in India said, "If every passenger plane . . . is fair game for some air forces . . . it will be the end to civil aviation as we know it."

~~Not is~~ This (IS NOT) the first time the Soviet Union has shot at and hit a civilian airliner when it overflew their territory. ~~As a matter of fact~~, In 1978, ~~the Soviets~~ (THEY) positively identified one aircraft as a civilian airliner. The pilot (RADIOED) ~~read~~ the name on the side of the aircraft, and then was given a command to shoot it down. The plane escaped destruction by making a crash landing on a frozen lake, but (STILL) innocent civilians lost their lives — KILLED BY MACHINE GUN BULLETS.

~~The United States Government does not fire on foreign aircraft over U.S. territory, even though~~ (IS THIS A PRACTISE OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD? THE ANSWER IS NO.) Commercial aircraft from the Soviet Union and Cuba (ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS) have overflown sensitive U.S. military facilities. (THEY WEREN'T SHOT DOWN.) We and other civilized countries believe in the tradition of offering help to mariners and pilots who are lost or in distress, on the sea or in the air. We believe in following procedures to prevent a tragedy, not to provoke one.

But despite the savagery of their crime, the universal reaction against it, and the evidence of their complicity, the Soviets still refuse to tell the truth. They have persistently refused to admit that their pilot fired on the Korean aircraft. Indeed, they have not even told ~~the Russian~~ (THEIR OWN) people that a plane was shot down. The Soviet Government calls the whole thing an accident. I call it murder. Let me repeat the stark words of the Soviet pilot himself after signaling that his missile warheads were locked on the airliner: "I have executed the launch. The target is destroyed. I am breaking off attack."

The world must hear these words. Tomorrow the Security Council of the United Nations will hear them when a tape recording of the pilot's comments are played in public.

They have spun a confused tale of tracking the plane by radar until it first mysteriously disappeared from their radar screens in that no one fired a shot of any kind. But then they coupled this with charges that it was a spy plane sent by us and that their planes fired tracer bullets past the plane as a warning that it was in Soviet airspace.

Let me recap for a moment and present the incontrovertible evidence we have. The Korean airliner, a Boeing 747 left Anchorage Alaska bound for Seoul Korea on a course South & West which would take it across Japan. Out over the Pacific international waters it was for a brief time in the vicinity of one of our reconnaissance planes a C-135 on a routine mission. At no time was the C-135 in Soviet airspace. The Korean Air Liner flew on and the 2 planes were soon widely separated.

The 747 is equipped with the most modern computerized navigation facilities but a computer must respond to input provided by human hands. No one will ever know whether a mistake was made in giving the computer the course or whether there was a malfunction. Whichever — the 747 was flying a course further to the West than it was supposed to fly — a course which took it into Soviet airspace.

The Soviets tracked this plane for 2½ hours while it flew a straight line course at 30 to 35,000 ft. altitude. Only civilian airliners fly in such a manner. At one point the Korean pilot gave Japanese air control his position as East of Hokkaido Japan showing that he was enroute they were off course by as much or more than 100 miles.

The Soviets scrambled jet interceptors from a base on Sakhalin Island.

Japanese ground control recorded the interceptor planes radio transmissions, their conversations with each other and with their own ground control. We only have the voices from the pilots, there is no way ~~the~~ JAPANESE ground control could record radio transmissions from Soviet ground control. It is plain however from the Pilots words that he is responding to orders & querys from ~~ground~~ HIS OWN ground control.

~~Here is a brief~~ Here is a brief segment of the tape which we are going to play in it's entirety for the U.N. Security Council tomorrow. — Play 20 or 30 seconds of tape — That was the voice of the Soviet pilot. In this tape ~~he~~ the pilot describes his search for what he calls the target. He reports he has it in sight, indeed he pulls up to within about a mile & a quarter of the Korean plane, ~~he~~ mentions it's flashing strobe light and that it blinked it's running lights. Then reports he is reducing speed to get behind the airliner; gives his distance ~~from~~ from the plane at various points in this maneuver and finally announces what can only be called the Korean Airline Massacre. He says he has locked on the radar which aims his missiles, has launched those missiles, ~~and~~ the target has been destroyed & he is breaking off the attack.

Let me point out something here having to do with his close up view of the Airliner on what we know was a clear night with a ¾ moon. The 747 has a unique & distinctive silhouette unlike any other plane in the world. There is no way a pilot could mistake this for anything other than a civilian airliner. And if that isn't enough let me point out our C-135 I mentioned earlier had been back at it's base in Alaska, on the ground for an hour, when the murderous attack took place over the Sea of Japan.

And make no mistake about it – this attack was not just against ourselves or the Republic of Korea; this was the Soviet U. against the world and the moral precepts which guide human relations ~~throughout~~ ~~incidence~~ among people everywhere. It was an act of barbarism born of a society which wantonly disregards individual rights, the value of human life & seeks constantly to expand & dominate other nations.

They deny the deed but in their conflicting & dishonest protestations they reveal that – yes, ~~they~~ shooting down a plane, even one with hundreds of innocent men, women, children & babies is a part of their normal procedure, if that plane is in what they claim is their air space.

They owe the world an apology and an offer to join the rest of the world in working out a system to protect against this ever happening again. Among the rest of us there is one protective measure; an international radio wave length on which pilots can communicate with ~~other planes~~ planes of other nations if they are in trouble or lost. Soviet military planes are not so equipped because ~~that would~~ might make it easier for pilots who might want to defect.

Our request to send vessels into Soviet waters to search for wreckage & bodies has received unsatisfactory offer. Bereaved familys of the Japanese victims were harassed by Soviet patrol boats when they tried to get near where the plane is believed to have gone down in order to hold a ceremony for their dead. But we shouldn't be surprised by such inhuman brutality. Memories come back of Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, the gassing of villages in Afghanistan. If the massacre & their subsequent conduct is intended to intimidate they have failed in their purpose. From every corner of the globe the ~~world~~ word is defiance ~~to the~~ in the face

of this unspeakable act & defiance of the system which excuses it & tries to cover it up - With our horror & our sorrow there is a righteous & terrible anger - It would be easy to think in terms of vengeance but that is not a proper answer. We want justice and action to see that this never happens again.

Our immediate challenge to this atrocity is to ensure that we make the skies safer and that we seek just compensation for the families of those who were killed.

Since my return to Wash. we have held long meetings, the most recent yesterday with the Congressional leadership. There was a feeling of unity in the room and received a number of constructive suggestions. We will continue to work with the Congress regarding our response to the massacre.

As you know we immediately made known to the world the shocking facts as honestly and completely as the came to us.

We have notified the Soviets that we will not renew our bilateral agreement for cooperation in the field of transportation so long as they threaten the security of civil aviation.

Since 1978 the Soviet airline Aeroflot has been denied the right to fly to the United States. We have reaffirmed that order and are examining additional steps we can take with regard to aeroflot facilities in this country. We are cooperating with other countries to find better means to ensure the safety of civil aviation and to finish us in not accepting Aeroflot as a normal member of the international civil air community unless & until the Soviets satisfy the cries of humanity for justice.

We have joined with other countries to press

the International Civil Aviation Org. to investigate this crime at an urgent special session of the Council. At the same time we are listening most carefully to private groups both American & international, airline pilots, passenger assn's. & others who have a special interest in civil air safety.

I am asking Congress to pass a joint resolution of condemnation of this Soviet crime.

We have informed the Soviets that we are suspending negotiations on several bilateral arrangements we had under consideration.

Along with Korea & Japan we called an emergency meeting of the U.N. Security Council which began on Fri. On that (1st day Korea, Japan, Canada & Australia, the Netherlands, Pakistan, France, China, The United Kingdom, New Zealand & Zaire all joined us in denouncing the Soviet action and expressing our horror.

We intend to work with the dozen or more countries who had citizens aboard the Korean airliner to seek reparations for the families of all those who were killed. Such compensation is an absolute moral duty which the Soviets must assume. There are forums such as the International Court of Justice where such claims can be legitimately settled.

In the ~~~~ economic area in general, we ~~will~~ are redoubling our efforts with our allies to end the flow of military & strategic items to the Soviet Union.

Sec. Shultz is going to Madrid to meet with representatives of 35 countries who for 3 years have been negotiating an agreement having to do with, among other things, ~~the~~ human rights. Foreign Minister Shevardnadze of the Soviet Union is scheduled to attend that meeting. If he does (come to the meeting) Sec. Shultz is going to present him with our demands for disclosure of the facts, corrective action, concrete assurances that such a thing will not

happen again and that restitution be made.

As we work with other countries to see that justice is done ~~as we must~~ the real test of our resolve is whether we have the will to remain strong, steady, and united. I believe more than ever as evidenced by your thousands & thousands of wires & phone calls in these last few days that we do.

I have outlined some of the steps we are taking in response to the tragic massacre. There is something I've always believed in but which now seems more important than ever. The Congress will be facing key votes on defense issues when it returns from recess. There has been legitimate difference of opinion ~~of~~ on this subject I know but I urge the Members of that distinguished body to ponder long & hard ~~on~~ the Soviet's aggression as you consider the security & safety of our people. And all people who believe in freedom.

We will pursue every course of action to present the Soviets with the just demands of the world public. That is why Secretary Shultz intends to proceed with his scheduled meeting with Foreign Minister Gromyko in Madrid this week.

As we work with other countries to see that justice is done, I hope that all of us, as citizens of this great and free land, will remember the larger lesson of this terrible tragedy. We live in a dangerous world. We must keep our eyes on the long-term challenges to freedom and peace. The real test of our resolve is whether we have the will to remain strong, steady, and united.

Senator Henry Jackson, a wise and revered statesman, and one who probably understood the Soviets as well as any American in history, warned us, "the greatest threat the United States now faces is posed by the Soviet Union." But, Senator Jackson said: "If America maintains a strong deterrent -- and only if it does -- this Nation will continue to be a leader in the crucial quest for enduring peace among nations."

The late Senator made that statement only 41 days ago, on the Senate floor, speaking in behalf of the MX missile program -- he considered vital to restore America's strategic parity with the Soviets.

The Congress will be facing key votes on defense issues when it returns from recess. I urge the Members of that distinguished body: Ponder long and hard the Soviets' aggression before you cast any vote that would weaken the security and safety of the American people.

When John F. Kennedy was Pres. defense spending ~~was half~~ as a share of the Fed. budget was half again as much as it is today. Since then the Soviet U. has carried on the most massive military buildup the world has ever seen. Until they are willing to join the rest of the world community, we must maintain the strength to deter their aggression. ~~That~~

But while we do so we must not give up our effort to bring them into the world community of nations. Peace through strength as long as necessary ~~so, [illegible]~~ but never giving up our effort to bring peace closer through mutual, verifiable reduction in the weapons of war.

I've told you of negotiations we've suspended ~~[illegible]~~ as a result of the Korean airline massacre but we can not, we must not give up our effort to reduce the arsenals of destructive weapons threatening the world. Ambas. Nitze has returned to Geneva to resume the negotiations on intermediate-range nuclear weapons in Europe. We are more determined than ever to reduce & if possible eliminate the threat hanging over mankind.

~~My fellow citizens, as~~ We come together in the true spirit of America, to help the families harmed by the Soviets' aggression, let us also rededicate ourselves to the goals we have pursued from the beginning of the Administration. Let us go forward with policies ~~based on realism, strength and a willingness to talk.~~ We know it will be hard to make a nation that rules its own people through force to cease using force against the rest of the world. But ~~that is the task before us~~ we must try.

This is not a role we sought -- we preach no manifest destiny. But like Americans who began this country and brought forth this last, best hope of mankind, history has asked much of the Americans of our own time. Much we have already given. Much more we must be prepared to give.

Let us have faith, in Abraham Lincoln's words, "that right makes might, and in that faith let us to the end dare to do our duty as we understand it." If we do, if we ~~stick~~ STAND together and move forward with courage, then history will record that some good did come from this monstrous wrong that we will carry with us and remember for the rest of our lives.

Thank you, God bless you, and good night.