

*Mr. W.F. Friedman**See file*  
*Exp. G-1*  
Draft by  
Subcommittee on I. and S.  
3 September 1947

Amended version of

S.1019

A BILL

To enhance further the security of the United States by preventing disclosures of information concerning the cryptographic systems and the communication intelligence activities of the United States.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That whoever shall communicate, furnish, transmit, or otherwise make available to an unauthorized person, or publish, or use in any manner prejudicial to the safety or interest of the United States, or for the benefit of any foreign government to the detriment of the United States (1) any classified information concerning the nature, preparation, or use of any code, cipher, or cryptographic system of the United States or any foreign government, or (2) any classified information concerning the design, construction, use, maintenance, or repair of any device, apparatus, or appliance used or prepared or planned for use by the United States or any foreign government for cryptographic or communication intelligence purposes; or (3) any classified information concerning the communication intelligence activities of the United States or any foreign government; or (4) any classified

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information obtained from the communications of the United States or any foreign government by the processes of communication intelligence, shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than ten years or both.

Sec. 2. (a) The term "classified information" as used herein shall be construed to mean information which, at the time of a violation under this Act, is, for reasons of national security, specifically designated by a United States government agency for limitation or restriction in dissemination or distribution. The term "classified procedures and methods" as used herein shall be construed accordingly.

(b) The terms "code", "cipher", and "cryptographic system" as used herein shall be construed to include in their meaning any method of secret writing and any mechanical or electrical device or method used for the purpose of disguising or concealing the contents or the meanings of communications. The term "cryptographic purposes" as used herein is correspondingly extended in the scope of its meaning.

(c) The term "foreign government" as used herein shall be construed to include in its meaning any person or persons acting or purporting to act for or on behalf of any faction, party, department, agency, bureau, or military force

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of or within a foreign country, or for or on behalf of any government or any person or persons purporting to act as a government within a foreign country, whether or not such government is recognized by the United States.

(d) The term "communication intelligence" as used herein shall be construed to mean [a field of endeavor ~~which includes~~] all [(?classified ?)] procedures and methods used in the interception of communications and the obtaining of information from such communications by other than the intended recipients. The terms "communication intelligence activities" and "communication intelligence purposes" as used herein shall be construed accordingly.

(e) The term "unauthorized person" as used herein shall be construed to mean any person or agency who, or which, is not authorized, by the head of a department or agency of the United States Government which is expressly designated by the President to engage in communication intelligence activities for the United States, to receive information of the categories set forth in Section 1 of this Act.

Sec. 3. Nothing in this Act shall prohibit the furnishing, upon lawful demand, of information to any regularly constituted committee of the Senate or House of Representatives of the United States of America, or joint committee thereof.