A BILL

To insure further the military security of the United States by preventing disclosures of information secured through official sources.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

That whoever, by virtue of his employment by or performance of services for the United States or by virtue of his service in the armed forces of the United States, having obtained, or having had custody of, access to, or knowledge of (1) any information concerning the nature, preparation, or use of any code, cipher, or cryptographic or cryptanalytical system of the United States or any foreign government; or (2) any information concerning the design, construction,
use, maintenance, or repair of any device, apparatus, or appliance used or prepared or planned for use by the United States or any foreign government for cryptographic or cryptanalytic purpose; or (3) any material which has been, or purports to have been, prepared or transmitted in or by the use of any code, cipher, or cryptographic system of the United States or any foreign government; or (4) any information concerning the cryptographic or cryptanalytic activities of the United States or any foreign government; or (5) any information which has been or purports to have been derived from cryptanalysis of messages transmitted by the United States or any foreign government, shall, without authorization by the head of the department or agency by which such person was employed or in which he performed services at the time when he had custody of or access to or obtained knowledge of the above-described information or material, communicate, furnish, or transmit to another or publish any such information or material, shall be fined not more than $10,000 or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both. Authorizations, as herein provided, shall be granted only in accordance with regulations prescribed by the President.

Sec. 2. Whoever, by virtue of his employment by or performance of services for any foreign government or by virtue of his service in the armed forces of any foreign gov-
ernment, having obtained, or having had custody of, access
to, or knowledge of (1) any information concerning the
nature, preparation, or use of any code, cipher, or crypto-
graphic or cryptanalytical system of the United States; or
(2) any information concerning the design, construction,
use, maintenance, or repair of any device, apparatus, or
appliance used or prepared or planned for use by the United
States for cryptographic or cryptanalytic purpose; or (3)
any material which has been, or purports to have been,
prepared or transmitted in or by the use of any code, cipher,
or cryptographic system of the United States; or (4) any
information concerning the cryptographic or cryptanalytic
activities of the United States; or (5) any information which
has been or purports to have been derived from cryptanalysis
of messages transmitted by the United States, shall, without
joint authorization by the Secretary of State, the Secretary
of War, and the Secretary of the Navy, communicate, fur-
nish, or transmit to another or publish any such information
or material, shall be fined not more than $10,000 or im-
prisoned not more than ten years, or both.

SEC. 3. The term "foreign government" as used herein
includes any person or persons acting or purporting to act
for or on behalf of any military or naval force, faction, party,
derpartment, agency, or bureau of or within a foreign country,
or for or on behalf of any government or any person or
persons purporting to act as a government within a foreign
country, whether or not such government is recognized by
the United States.

SEC. 4. (a) The term "cryptographic" as used herein
includes any code, cipher, secret writing, deception, me-
chanical or electrical device, or other method used to disguise
or conceal the meaning of any communication.

(b) The term "cryptanalytic" as used herein includes
all methods of interception and all methods of obtaining
information of the contents of cryptographic communications,
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By Mr. Sumners of Texas

March 21, 1945
Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary