### RESPONSIBILITY FOR CODE AND CIPHER WORK IN THE US ARMY 1861-1945

**BEFORE 1861**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Signal Corps</th>
<th>Military Telegraph Corps</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1861-1865 CIVIL WAR</td>
<td>Mobile stations in the field</td>
<td>Solution activities incidental</td>
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**1861-1865 CIVIL WAR**

- Signal Corps
- Mobile stations in the field
- Solution activities incidental

**1865-1898**

- Signal Corps
- Code compilation, no solution

**1898 SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR**

- Signal Corps
- Existing codes used, no compilation, little or no solution

**1898-1917**

- Signal Corps
- Code compilation
- The Adjutant General
- One code compiled (1902)
- Army Service Schools
- Some training in solution, toward end of period

**1917-1919 WORLD WAR I**

- Military Intelligence Division
  - General Staff
  - Compilation solution
  - Secret ink work
  - Shorthand
  - G-2 Communications
- (In Washington)
- (In France)
  - Signal Corps
  - Compilation
  - Interception
  - Direction-finding
- (In France)
  - G-2 AEF
  - Solution of German communications

**1919-1929**

- Military Intelligence Division
  - (With State Dept support)
  - (In New York)
  - Code compilation
- Signal Corps
- (In Washington)
  - Printing
  - Distribution
  - Accounting
  - The Adjutant General

**1920-1934**

- Signal Intelligence Service
  - Code compilation
  - Training in solution
  - General training
  - Research and development

**1930-1934**

- Signal Intelligence Service
  - Code compilation
  - Training in solution
  - General training
  - Research and development
  - Current solution
  - Printing
  - Distribution
  - Accounting
  - The Adjutant General
  - Printing
  - Distribution
  - Accounting
  - G-2
  - Staff supervision

**1934-1941**

- Signal Intelligence Service
  - Code compilation
  - Training in solution
  - General training
  - Interception
  - Current solution
  - Research and development
  - Printing
  - Distribution
  - Accounting
  - G-2
  - Staff supervision

**1941-1944 WORLD WAR II**

- Signal Corps
  - All phases of activity through Signal Security Agency and Second Signal Service Battalion at Arlington Hall Station and intercept stations
  - G-2
  - Staff supervision

**DEC 1944 - SEPT 1945**

- Signal Corps
  - Administrative control of all phases
  - G-2
  - Operational control of all phases

**SEPT 1945 -**

- Signal Corps
  - Complete control of all phases through Army Security Agency and Second Signal Service Battalion at Arlington Hall Station, intercept stations and theaters
  - G-2
  - Complete control of all phases

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